



Castilla-La Mancha

Consejería de
Educación, Cultura
y Deportes

CALIFICACIÓN: _____

**PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A CICLOS FORMATIVOS DE GRADO SUPERIOR DE
FORMACIÓN PROFESIONAL 2019
SEGUNDA CONVOCATORIA**

Apellidos _____ Nombre _____

DNI / NIE _____

Centro de examen _____

**PARTE COMÚN
MATERIA: INGLÉS.**

Instrucciones Generales

- Duración del ejercicio: Hora y media.
- Mantenga su DNI en lugar visible durante la realización de la prueba.
- Realice el ejercicio en las hojas de respuestas entregadas al final de este documento y entregue este cuadernillo completo al finalizar la prueba.
- Lea detenidamente los textos, cuestiones o enunciados.
- Cuide la presentación y la ortografía.
- Revise la prueba antes de entregarla.

Criterios de calificación:

Esta materia de la prueba se calificará numéricamente entre 0 y 10 puntos, en función de los siguientes criterios:

- Ejercicio 1: 1 punto., 0,5 puntos cada apartado.
- Ejercicio 2: 2 puntos., 1 punto cada apartado
- Ejercicio 3: 1 punto., 0,25 puntos cada respuesta correcta
- Ejercicio 4: 1,5 puntos., 0,5 puntos cada respuesta correcta
- Ejercicio 5: 1 punto., 0,25 puntos cada respuesta correcta
- Ejercicio 6: 3,5 puntos

La nota de la parte común, será la media aritmética de las calificaciones obtenidas en cada una de las materias de las que consta, siempre que se obtenga, al menos, una calificación de cuatro puntos en cada una de ellas. Esta nota media deberá ser igual o superior a cuatro puntos para que haga media con la parte específica.



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EJERCICIOS

“Electric cars are already cheaper to own and run” says ICCT Report

Petrol and diesel vehicles cost more over four years in UK and four other European nations.

Electric cars are already cheaper to own and run than petrol or diesel alternatives in five European countries analysed in new research.

The study examined the purchase, fuel and tax costs of Europe’s bestselling car, the VW golf, in its battery electric, hybrid, petrol and diesel versions. Over four years, the pure electric version was the cheapest in all places – UK, Germany, France, Netherlands and Norway.

Carbon emissions from transport are a big contributor to global warming, but have been rising in recent years in the European Union. Vehicles are also a source of much air pollution, which causes 500,000 early deaths a year in the EU.

Electric cars offer the biggest savings over diesel in Norway (27%) as the battery-powered vehicles are exempt from a heavy registration tax. The ICCT analysis shows British drivers see the smallest saving – 5%. In Germany, France and the Netherlands, the saving varied from 11% to 15%.

Experts said financial incentives for electric cars would not be needed when purchase prices fall to that of fossil-fuel powered cars, which is likely between 2025 and 2030.

Cost is not the only factor, the analysts said. While electric car owners can also benefit from reduced parking and road toll charges, they need to be confident there are sufficient charging points.

Governments could do more to drive the growth of electric cars and also to steer the market away from the most polluting and inefficient cars. These large, heavy vehicles burden us and the climate with unnecessary CO2 and air pollutants. **(Text adapted from *The Guardian*, 12th February, 2019)**



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PART I. READING COMPREHENSION

1. Say if the following sentences are TRUE (T) or FALSE (F) according to the text.

Copy the evidence from the text. (1 punto)

- a) Nowadays air is more polluted because of vehicles.
- b) Norway is the country where the electric cars offer the smallest savings over the rest of the vehicles.

2. Answer these questions according to the text. Use your own words. Cada pregunta se valora con 1 punto (0,5 puntos por la comprensión de la pregunta y del texto y 0,5 puntos a la corrección gramatical y ortográfica de la respuesta)

- a) Over years, which cars are more expensive electrical on one side, or diesel and petrol on the other?
- b) According to the text, what should governments do?

PART II. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

3. Find words in the text with the same meaning as the following: (0,25 puntos cada respuesta correcta)

- a) possess (paragraph 2)
- b) economic (paragraph 6)
- c) reason (paragraph 7)
- d) unneeded (paragraph 8)

4. Rewrite these sentences starting with the words given. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences. (0,5 puntos cada respuesta correcta)

- a) "Why didn't you come to my house?" asked Mary. Mary asked her friend
- b) He hasn't got my number; he can't phone me. If....
- c) The girls have bought Linda a bunch of flowers. Linda.....

5. Complete the sentences with a correct expression using the words in brackets. (0,25 puntos cada palabra correcta)

- a)(walk) is good for your health.
- b) He's quite (interest) in politics; he is always reading about how the governments do.
- c) Unless he had spoken English, he.....(not get) the job.
- d) Electric cars are.....(less) polluted cars in the market.



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PART III. WRITING

6. Write about the following topic (100-120 words): Advantages and disadvantages of driving electric cars.